

BANKURA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
CBCS-SYLLABUS

SEMESTER-I

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Marks			No. of Hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tuto.	Prac.
HIST 101C	State and Society in Ancient India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 102C	Transition to Colonialism in India: 1700-1857	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 103C	Agrarian and Industrial Economy of Modern India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 104C	Aspects of Social History: Caste, Gender and Labour in Indian History	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 105IA	Internal Assignment: Tutorial/ Assignment/ Seminar/ Group Discussion	4	50	-	50	-	-	120
HIST 106CF	Communicative Skill and Personality Development	1	50	-	50	15	-	-

SEMESTER-II

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Marks			No. of Hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tuto.	Prac.
HIST 201C	State and Society in Medieval India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 202C	Nationalism and the Colonial State in India: 1858-1947	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 203C	Trade, Banking and Finance: The Movement of Capital in Modern India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 204C	Intellectual Foundations of Modern West	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 205IA	Internal Assignment: Tutorial/ Assignment/ Seminar/ Group Discussion	4	50	-	50	-	-	120
HIST 206EF	1. Yoga and Life Skill Education 2. Value Education and Human Rights	1	50	-	50	15	-	-

SEMESTER-III

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Marks			No. of Hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tuto.	Prac.
HIST 301C	Historiography and Historical Methods	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 302C	Birth of the Modern World: Capitalism and Colonialism in Historical Perspective	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 303EA	Colonialism and its Impact on Indian Society and Culture	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 304EIDA	Crime, Law and Society in Colonial India	4	10	40	50	60		
HIST304 EIDB	Studies in Literary Culture and Identities in Modern India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 305IA (D,V)	Dissertation , viva voce	4	-	-	30+20=50	-	-	120+15(Library)

SEMESTER-IV

Course Code	Course Title	Credits	Marks			No. of Hours		
			I.A.	ESE	Total	Lec.	Tuto.	Prac.
HIST 401C	Twentieth-Century World	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 402C	Traditions of History Writing in India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 403EA	State and Society in Post-colonial India	4	10	40	50	60	-	-
HIST 404 EB	History of South-West Bengal 1740-1947	4	50	-	50	60	-	-
HIST405IA (D,V)	Dissertation , viva voce	4	-	-	30+20=50	-	-	120+15(Library)

HIST 101C: State and Society in Ancient India

- a. Historiography: Broad outline.
- b. Proto-States: Chiefdoms of later Vedic times. Territorial States in the Age of the Buddha.
- c. The Mauryan State: Socio-economic basis—Theory and Practice, Nature and functions. Mauryan Polity.
- d. Gupta State: Administrative organization, tributary system, and socio-economic basis. Gupta polity.
- e. Formation of Regional Polities in the Gupta and post-Gupta period.
- f. State formation in South India: Chiefdoms and the Cholas

Suggested Readings:

1. A.L. Basham, *History and Doctrine of the Ajivikas*, New Delhi, 1951.
2. AS Altekar : State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, (Motilal) First edition. 1941.
3. B & R Allchin : The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, Cambridge, 1982.
4. B & R Allchin Origins of a civilization : The prehistory and early archaeology of South, New Delhi, 1997.
5. B. H. Baden-Powell, *The Indian Village Community*, London, 1896.
6. B.G. Gokhale, *New Lights on Buddhism*, Bombay, 1997.
7. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad, 1974.
8. Brajadulal Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, Delhi, 1997.
9. Bratindranath Mukhopadhyay, *Saktir Rup: Bharat O Madhya Asiay*, Kolkata, 1990.
10. D Mackenzie Brown : The White Umbrella, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1953.
11. D.C. Sircar, *Studies in the Religious Life of Ancient and Medieval India*, Delhi, 1971.
12. D.D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Bombay, 1956.
13. D.P. Chattpadhyay, *Lokayata: A Study of Indian Materialism*, New Delhi, 1959.
14. DP Agarwal : The Archaeology of India, London, 1982.
15. F.R. Allchin (ed) : Archaeology of Early Historic South Asia, Cambridge, 1995.
16. G.L. Possehl, ed., *Harappan Civilization: Contemporary Perspective*, New Delhi, 1982.
17. H. Philips, *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*, Oxford, 1961.
18. Haripada Chakrabarti, *Vedic India Political and Legal Institutions in Vedic Literature*, Calcutta, 1981.
19. Haripada Chakraborty, *Asceticism in Ancient India, Brahmanical, Buddhist, Jaina and Ajivika Societies*, Calcutta, 1973.
20. J. Gonda, *Ancient Indian Kingship from Religious point of View*, Leiden, 1966.
21. J. N. Banerjee, *Puranic and Tantrik Religion*, University of Calcutta, 1966.
22. J.C. Heesterman, *The Ancient Indian Royal Consecration*, The Hague, 1957.

23. J.P. Sharna, *Republics in Ancient India*, Leiden, 1968.
24. K.C. Sagar, *Foreign Influence in Ancient India*, New Delhi, 1992.
25. K.P Jayswal : Hindoo Polity, Butterworth and Co, Calcutta, 1924.
26. K.P. Jayswal, *Hindu Polity*, Bangalore, 1943.
27. Kumkum Roy, *The Emergence of Monarchy in North India*, Delhi, 1994.
28. Kunal Chakrabarti, *Religious Process: The Puranas and Making of a Regional Tradition*, New Delhi, 2001.
29. N.C. Bandopadhyaya, *Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theories*, New Delhi, 1980.
30. N.N. Bhattacharyya, *Buddhism in the History of Indian Ideas*, New Delhi, 2000.
31. N.N. Law, *Aspects of Ancient Indian Polity*, Oxford, 1st Pubd, 1921.
32. Narendra Nath Bhattacharyya, *Ancient Indian History and Civilization: Trends and Perspectives*, New Delhi, 1988.
33. Nihar Ranjan Ray, *Bangalir Itihas*, (Adi Parva), Calcutta, 1980.
34. Nihar Ranjan Ray, 'The Medieval Factor in Indian History,' *Indian History Congress*, 29th Session, Patiala, 1967, pp. 1-29.
35. P. V. Kane, *History of Dharmashastra*, Poona, 1930-62.
36. P.S. Jaini, *Gender and Salvation: Jaina Debates on the Spiritual Liberation of Women*, Delhi, 1991.
37. Pranabananda Jash, *History of Saivism*, Calcutta, 1974.
38. R C Majumdar : Corporate life in Ancient India, Firma K.L.M. Calcutta, 1969.
39. R K. Mukherji. Ancient India, Allahabad, Indian Press, 1956.
40. R P Kangle : The Kautilya Arthashastra, Bombay University, Bombay, 1963.
41. R. C. Majumdar, *Corporate Life in Ancient India*, Calcutta, First Published, 1919.
42. R. S. Sharma, *Sudras in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1958.
43. R.S. Sharma : Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi (Motilal Banarsi Dass) First edition, 1959.
44. R.S. Sharma and V. Jha, eds., *Indian Society: Historical Probing*, Delhi, 1974.
45. R.S. Sharma, *Social changes in Early Medieval India*, Delhi, 1969.
46. R.S. Sharma., *Origin of the State in India*, Bombay, 1989.
47. Ram Mohan Das : Crime and punishment in Ancient India, Kanchan Publications, Bodhgaya, 1982.
48. RK Mukherji : Local Government in Ancient India, Delhi (Motilal Banarsi Dass) 1958.
49. RK Mukherji : The Gupta Empire. Delhi (Motilal Banarsi Dass) First edition, Delhi, 1973, Reprint: 1989, 1997.
50. Romila Thapar : From Lineage to State, OUP, Bombay, 1984.
51. Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, Delhi, 1963.
52. Romila Thapar, *From Lineage to State*, Bombay, 1984.
53. Romila Thapar, *Interpreting Early India*, Delhi, 1992.
54. Romila Thapar, *The Mauryas Revisited*, Calcutta, 1987.
55. S D Trivedi : Secret Services in Ancient India, Allied Publishers. 1988.
56. S N Mishra : Ancient Indian republics from the earliest times to the sixth century A.D., Upper India Publications, Lucknow, 1976.
57. S.R. Goyal, *A Religious History of Ancient India*, 2 Vols., Meerut, 1986.
58. J N Sarkar ed., The History of Bengal: Muslim Period (1200-1757) Patna, 1977.
59. Sukumar Sen, *The Great Goddess in Indian Tradition*, Calcutta, 1983.
60. Suvira Jaiswal, *The Origin and Development of Vaisnavism*, Delhi, 1967.
61. Suvira Jaiswal, 'Varna Ideology and Social Change,' *Social Scientist*, Vol. 19, Nos. 3-4 (1991), pp. 41-8.

62. T B Mukherjee : Inter-state Relations in Ancient India, Delhi (Meenakshi Prakashan) First Published, 1967.
63. U N Ghosal : A History of Hindu Political theories, Delhi, OUP, 1923.
64. U. Chakrabarti, *The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism*, Delhi, 1987.
65. U. Ghoshal, *A History of Indian Political Theories*, Madras, 1966.
66. Uma Chakraborty, *The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism*, New Delhi, 1996.
67. Upinder Singh, *Kings, Brahmanas and Temples in Orissa*, New Delhi, 1994.
68. V.P. Varma, *Early Buddhism and Its Origins*, New Delhi, 1973.
69. Vijay Nath, *Puranas and Acculturation: A Historico-Anthropological Perspective*, New Delhi, 2001.
70. VR Ramchandra Dikshitar: The Mauryan Polity, Delhi (Motilal Banarsi das), First edition, 1932, Reprint, 1993.
71. W.A. Dunning : History of Political theories : Ancient and medieval, Vol. – I, Macmillan, New York, 1922.

HIST 102C: Transition to Colonialism in India: 1700-1857

- a. 18th Century in Indian History: ‘Dark Age’, ‘Evolution or Revolution’, ‘Change or Continuity’?—different interpretations.
- b. Decline of the Mughals: ‘Crisis’ of Empire?—Rise of the regional polities: Bengal, Punjab, Awadh and the Marathas.
- c. Coming of the European Companies: Dutch, French, Portuguese, English, Danish.— English East India Company in Bengal: The Battle of Plassey and its aftermath.
- d. Ideologies of the Raj: Ideas of ‘improvement’, law, and property.
- e. Administrative Changes under the Company rule: Apparatus of rule—army, bureaucracy and the police.
- f. Resistance to the rule of the Company: Faqir and Sannyasi revolts, Chuar uprisings, Revolt of 1857.

Suggested Readings:

1. Abdul Majed Khan, *The Transition in Bengal, 1765-1775: A Study of Saiyid Muhammad Reza Khan*, CUP, 1969
2. Andre Wink, *Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Swarajya*, Cambridge, 1986
3. Asok Sen, “A Pre-British Economic Formation in India of the Late Eighteenth Century: Tipu Sultan's Mysore,” in Barun De (ed.), *Perspectives in Social Sciences*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1986
4. Bernard S. Cohn, *Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge: The British in India*, Princeton University Press, 1996
5. Burton Stein, "Eighteenth Century in India: Another View", *Studies in History*, vol. 5 no. 1, 1989, pp. 1-26
6. Burton Stein, "State Formation and Economy Reconsidered", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 1985, PP. 387-413
7. Burton Stein, *Thomas Munro: The Origin of the Colonial State and His Vision of Empire*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989
8. C. A. Bayly, “Political and Social Change in the Muslim Empires” and “Crisis and Reorganization in Muslim Asia,” in C.A. Bayly, *Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World, 1780-1830* (London and New York: Longman, 1989), 16-34; 35-74
9. Chetan Singh, "Centre and Periphery in the Mughal State: The Case of Seventeenth-Century Panjab", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 2, 1988, pp. 299-318
10. Chetan Singh, *Region and Empire: Punjab in the Seventeenth Century*, OUP, 1991

11. D. A. Washbrook, "Orients and Occidents: Colonial Discourse Theory and the Historiography of the British Empire," in Louis Robin Winks and Wm. Roger (eds.), *The Oxford History of the British Empire*, Vol. 5, Oxford University Press, 1999
12. D. Kennedy, "Imperial History and Post-Colonial Theory," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 24, 1996, pp. 345-63
13. David Washbrook, "From Comparative Sociology to Global History: Britain and India in the Pre-History of Modernity", *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 40, No. 4, 1997, pp. 410-443
14. Eric Stokes, *The English Utilitarians and India*, London: Oxford University Press, 1962
15. Farhat Hasan, *State and Locality in Mughal India: Power Relations in Western India, C.1572-1730*, CUP, 2004
16. Frank Perlin, "Of White Whale and Countrymen in the Eighteenth-Century Maratha Deccan (Extended Class Relations, Rights and the Problem of Rural Autonomy under the Old Regime), *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 5, No. 2, 1978, pp. 172-237
17. Frank Perlin, "State Formation Reconsidered: Part Two", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 3, 1985, pp. 415-480
18. Frank Perlin, "The Problem of the Eighteenth Century", in P. J. Marshall (ed.), *The Eighteenth Century in Indian History*, OUP, 2003, pp.53-61
19. G. J. Bryant, *The Emergence of British Power in India, 1600–1784: a Grand Strategic Interpretation* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2013)
20. Jon E. Wilson, "Early Colonial India Beyond Empire", *The Historical Journal*, Vol. 50, No. 4, 2007, pp. 951-970
21. Karen Leonard, "The Hyderabad Political System and its Participants", *Journal of Asian Studies*, XXX, 1971, pp. 569-82
22. Kate Brittlebank, *Tipu Sultan's Search for Legitimacy: Islam and Kingship in a Hindu Domain*, Oxford University Press, 1997
23. Leonard Blusse and Femme Gaatra (eds.), *On the Eighteenth Century as a Category in Asian History*, Aldershot, 1998
24. M. Athar Ali, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1997
25. Michael Fisher, *The Politics of the British Annexation of India 1757-1857*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993
26. Muzaffar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and Punjab- 1707-1748*, New Delhi: OUP, 1986.
27. Nicholas B. Dirks, *The Scandal of Empire: India and the Creation of Imperial Britain*, Cambridge (Mass.), Harvard University Press, 2006
28. Niels Steensgaard, "The Seventeenth-Century Crisis and the Unity of Eurasian History", *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 24, No. 4, 1990, pp. 683-697
29. P. J. Marshall (ed.), *The Eighteenth Century in Indian History: Evolution or Revolution?* Delhi: OUP, [2003], 2012
30. P. J. Marshall, *Bengal: the British Bridgehead: Eastern India 1740-1828*, [The New Cambridge History of India II. 2], CUP, 1987

31. P. J. Marshall, *Trade and Conquest: Studies in the Rise of British Dominance in India*, Aldershot, 1993
32. P. O'Brien, 'Historiographical Traditions and Modern Imperatives for the Restoration of Global History', *Journal of Global History*, 1 (2006), pp. 3-39
33. Percival Spear, *Twilight of the Mughals: Studies in Late Mughal Delhi*, Cambridge, 1951
34. Philip B. Calkins, "The Formation of a Regionally Oriented Ruling Group in Bengal," *Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 29, No. 4, 1970
35. R. B. Barnett, *North India between Empires: Awadh, the Mughals and the British, 1720-1801*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980
36. R. Drayton, "Where Does the World Historian Write From: Objectivity, Moral Conscience and the Past and Present of Imperialism," *Journal of Contemporary History*, 46, No. 3, 2011, pp. 671-85
37. R. Barnet, *Rethinking Early Modern India*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2002
38. Robert Travers, *Ideology and Empire in Eighteenth Century India: The British in Bengal*, Cambridge University Press, 2007
39. Satish Chandra, *The 18th century in India: Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats and the Sikhs and the Afghans*, 2nd, Calcutta 1991
40. Seema Alavi (ed.), *The Eighteenth Century in India*, Delhi: OUP, [2002] 2009
41. Seema Alavi, *The Sepoys and the Company: Tradition and Transition in Northern India, 1770-1830*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995
42. Sharon Korman, The Right of Conquest: the Acquisition of Territory by Force in International Law and Practice (1996)
43. Shruti Kapila, "Race Matters: Orientalism and Religion, India and Beyond c. 1770-1880," *Modern Asian Studies*, Vol. 41, No 3, 2007, pp. 513
44. Stewart Gordon, *The Marathas 1600-1818*, New Delhi: CUP, 1993
45. Thomas Metcalf, *Ideologies of the Raj*, Cambridge University Press, 1995
46. Thomas Trautmann (ed.), *The Madras School of Orientalism*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2009
47. Vaileios Syros, "An Early Modern Asian Thinker on the Rise and Decline of Empires: Shah Wali Allah of Delhi, the Mughals and the Byzantines", *Journal of World History*, Vol. 23, No. 4, 2012, pp. 793-840
48. William Irvine, *Later Mughals*, edited and augmented with The History of Nadir Shah's Invasion, by Jadunath Sarkar, reprint New Delhi: 1971

HIST 103C: Agrarian and Industrial Economy of Modern India

1. Issues and Problems of Indian Economic History:
 - a. Different approaches and their limitations.
 - b. Sources of economic history of British India.
2. Role of Agriculture in Society and Economy—Colonial intervention in Indian Economy:
 - a. Land Revenue Settlements: Permanent, Ryotwari and Mahalwari Settlements—Origins, extent and effects.
 - b. Commercialisation of Agriculture.
 - c. Colonial policies on forests and wastelands; enlarging the scope of agrarian studies.
3. Traditional Handicraft Industry and the Question of De-industrialization
 - a. Artisans and handicraft production
 - b. Industrial capitalism and import of English cloth and yarn
 - c. Debates on de-industrialization
 - d. Capital and labour in handicraft industry
4. Large Scale Industry
 - a. Growth of cotton, jute, iron and steel industries
 - b. Impact of War and the Great Depression
 - c. Rise of industrial labour
5. Railways and Indian Economy
 - a. Economic and political compulsions
 - b. Unification and subjugation of Indian market
 - c. Famines and British policy—Nationalist criticism

Suggested Readings:

1. B.H.Baden Powell, *The Land Systems of British India* (Oxford 1892).
2. Binay Bhushan Chowdhury, *Growth of Commercial Agriculture in Bengal, 1757-1900* (Indian Studies, Calcutta, 1964).
3. Burton Stein (ed.), *The making of Agrarian Policy in British India 1770-1990* (OUP, 1992).

4. Chittabrata Palit, *Perspectives on Agrarian Bengal* (1994 Asiatic Book Agency).
5. Chittabrata Palit, *Tensions in Bengal Rural Society* (Progressive, 1975).
6. Chittabratra Palit, *Growth of Commerce & Industry in Bengal* (Bengal National Chamber of Commerce & Industries, Calcutta, 1999).
7. D.H.Buchanan, *The Development of Capitalistic Enterprise in India* (London 1966).
8. D.R. Gadgil, *The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent times 1860-1939* (Bombay, OUP, 1971).
9. Daniel & Alice Thorner, *Land & Labour in India* (London 1962 Asia Publishing House).
10. Dharma Kumar & Meghnad Desai (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, vol .II* (CUP, 1982).
11. Dharma Kumar, *Land and Caste in South India* (CUP, 1965).
12. Dipesh Chakraborty, *Rethinking Working Class History, Bengal 1890-1940* (OUP Delhi, 1989).
13. Elizabeth Whitecombe, *Agrarian Conditions in Northern India, The United Provinces under British Rule. 1860-1900, v.1.* (Berkeley, 1972).
14. George Blyn, *Agricultural Trends in India 1891-1947; Output, Availability Pro*
15. Gyan Prakash (ed.), *The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India* (OUP, Delhi, 1994).
16. I.J. Catanach, *Rural Credit in Western India 1875-1930* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 1970).
17. K.N. Raj et al (ed), *Essays on the commercialization of Indian Agriculture (1920- 1946)* (Cambridge Univ. Press, 1978).
18. K.N.Choudhuri (ed.), *The Economic Development of India Under the East India Company 1814-1858* (CUP).
19. M.M. Islam, *Bengal Agriculture, (1920-1946)* (CUP, 1948).
20. Mckim Marriot (ed.), *Village India; Studies in the little community* (University of Chicago Press, 1955).
21. N.K.Sinha, *Economic History of Bengal, 3 vols.* (Firma KLM, Cal, 1965).
22. Neil Charlesworth, *Peasants and Imperial Rule: Agricultural & Agrarian Society in the Bombay Presidency 1850-1935* (Hyderabad, Orient Longman 1985).
23. Nilmani Mukherjee, *The Ryotwari System in Madras, 1792-1827*, (Calcutta, Progressive, 1962

24. Partha Chatterjee, *Bengal 1920-1947 ; The Land Question* (K.P. Bagchi & Co., Cal., 1984)
25. Peter Robb (ed.), *Meanings of Agriculture ; Essays in South Asian History and Economics* (OUP, Delhi, 1996)
26. R.C. Dutt, *Economic History of India* (London 1904, Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd).
27. R.E.Frykenberg, *Land control and social structure in India History* (University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 1969).
28. R.S. Rungta, *The Rise of Business Corporations in India: 1851-1900* (CUP, 1930).
29. Rajat Kanta Ray, *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1860-1947* (OUP, Delhi, 1994).
30. Rajat Kanta Ray, *Industrialization in India: Growth & Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-1947* (OUP, New Delhi, 1982).
31. Ranajit Guha, *A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement*, (Paris Mouton, 1963).
32. S.J.Patel, *Agricultural Labourers in Modern India & Pakistan* (Bombay, Current Book House, 1952).
33. Sirajul Islam, *Bengal Land Tenure: the Origin and Growth of Intermediate Interests in the Nineteenth Century* (K.P. Bagchi, Cal, 1981).
34. Sirajul Islam, *The Permanent Settlement in Bengal; a Study of its Operation, 1790-1819.*
35. Smritikumar Sarkar, *Technology and Rural Change in Eastern India, 1830-1980*, (New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2014).
36. Smritikumar Sarkar, ‘Social Organization of Artisan Production in India: Changing Role of the Market, Technology and Merchant-Creditor, 18th to 20th Centuries’, in Binay Bhushan Chaudhuri (ed.), *Economic History of India from Eighteenth to Twentieth Centuries*, PHISPC, Vol. VIII, Part 3, (Delhi, 2005), pp. 107-354.
37. Sukomol Sen, *Working Class of India: History of Emergence and Movement*; (K.P. Bagchi & Co., 1977).
38. Sunil Kumar Sen, *Studies in Economic Policy and Development of India 1858-1914* (Progressive, Calcutta, 1966).
39. Theodore Morison, *The Economic Transition in India* (London, 1911).
40. Tirthankar Roy, *The Economic History of India 1857-1947* (OUP, 2000).

HIST 104C: Aspects of Social History: Caste, Gender and Labour in Colonial India

I. Social History: Methods and Historiography—Writing Social History in India

II. Caste

- a. Studying Caste: Ancient System or Colonial Category? Analysing ‘tribe’, ‘jati’, ‘dalit’ and ‘adivasis’.
- b. Issues of Social Mobility: ‘Sanskritization’, role of education, economic condition.
- c. Caste movements and Leaders: Ambedkar, Periyar and Phule. The Namasudras of Bengal.
- d. Dalit Autobiographies: Views from the margins.

III. Gender

- a. Women’s Question in early colonial period: Abolition of sati, widow re-marriage, education—reform or re-inscribing patriarchy?
- b. Women as site of nation: Nationalist iconography—‘Anandamath’ and ‘Bharatmata’.
- c. Women and Law: The debates on Age of Consent Bill.
- d. Women in their workspace and their domestic space.

IV. Labour

- a. Labour as an official category / discursive field of knowledge.
- b. Early days of industrial working-class in India.
- c. Movements and Strikes: Cotton and Jute Mills—Colonial Laws and Regulations.
- d. Working-class Culture and Neighbourhood—New Spaces in Colonial Cities.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anupama Rao, *The Caste Question*, (Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2013)
2. Archana Prasad, *Against Ecological Romanticism: Verrier Elwin and the Making of an Anti Modern Tribal Identity*, (New Delhi: Three Essays, 2003)
3. Arjaan de Haan & Samita Sen (eds.), *A case for Labour History* (K.P. Bagchi & Co., Cal, 1999).

4. Biswamoy Pati, ed. *Adivasis in Colonial India: Survival, Resistance and Negotiation*, (Orient Longman, 2011)
5. Charu Gupta, *Sexuality, Obscenity, Community: Women, Muslim and the Hindu Public in Colonial India*, (Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2001)
6. Geraldine Forbes, *Women in Modern India* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
7. Ghanshyam Shah, ed. *Caste and Democratic Politics in India* (Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2002)
8. Ghanshyam Shah, *Social Movements in India* (Delhi: Sage, 2004)
9. Gyan Prakash (ed.), *The World of the Rural Labour in Colonial India*, OUP, 1992.
10. Nandini Sundar *Subalterns and Sovereigns: An Anthropological History of Bastar 1854-2006*, (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2007)
11. Nivedita Menon, ed. *Gender and Politics in India* (Delhi: OUP, 2001)
12. P. K. Datta, *Carving Blocs: Communal Ideology in Early Twentieth Century Bengal* (Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999).
13. Ravi Raman, *Global Capital and Peripheral Labour: The History and Political Economy of Plantation Workers in India*.
14. Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhashin, *Bodies and Boundaries: Women in India's Partition* (Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998)
15. Samita Sen, *Women and Labour in Late-colonial India: The Bengal Jute Industry*, CUP, 1999.
16. Satish Deshpande, ed. *The Problem of Caste*, (Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2014)
17. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *Caste, Culture and Hegemony: Social Dominance in Colonial Bengal*, (Delhi: Sage, 2004)
18. Shashank Kela, *A Rogue and Peasant Slave: Adivasi Resistance 1800–2000* (Delhi: Navayana, 2012)
19. Sudipta Kaviraj, ed. *Politics in India* (Delhi: OUP, 1997)
20. Sumit Guha, *Beyond Caste: Identity and Power in South Asia, Past and Present* (Leiden: Brill, 2013)
21. Sumit Sarkar and Tanika Sarkar, eds. *Caste in Modern India: A Reader Vols. I & II*, (Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2013)
22. Sumit Sarkar and Tanika Sarkar, eds. *Women and Social Reform in India* (Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2007)
23. Susan Bayly, *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999)
24. Tilly, Louise A. and Scott, Joan W., *Women, Work and Family*, Psychology Press, 1987.

HIST 201C: State and Society in Medieval India

- a. Ideas of Polity-monarchy
- b. Legitimacy of political power: Texts and Practice
- c. Nature and Function of States in Medieval times: Delhi Sultanate, Mughal Empire, Vijayanagara State
- d. Historiographical debates regarding ‘transitions’, geopolitical contexts, continuities and changes.
- e. Administrative institutions and the Apparatus of the empire in medieval India.
- f. Socio-economic basis of medieval states.

Suggested Readings

1. Ali, M.A: *The Apparatus of Empire: Awards of ranks offices and Titles to the Mughal Nobility 1574-1658*, Agra, 1985.
2. Athar Ali, M: *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*, Delhi, 1997.
3. Aziz Abdul : *The Mansabdari System and the Mughal Army*, London, 1945.
4. Dirk Kolff, H.A. : *Naukas, Rajput and Sepoy – The Ethno-history of the Military Labour Market in Hindustan 1450-1850*, Cambridge, 1990.
5. Eaton R M: *The Rise of Islam and the Bengal Frontier, 1204-1760*, Delhi, 1994.
6. Eaton, R M ed. : *India's Islamic Traditions*.
7. Farhat Hasan, ‘Norms and Emotions in the *Ardhakathanaka*’, in Vijaya Ramaswamy (ed.),*Biography as History* (Delhi, 2009).
8. Farhat Hasan, *State and Locality in Mughal India: Power Relations in Western India, c. 1572-1730* (Cambridge, 2005), chapter V.
9. Frykenberg R E ed.: *Delhi Through Ages, Selected Essays in Urban History, Culture and Society*.
10. Gavin Hambly (ed.), *Women, Patronage and Self-representation in Islamic Societies* (Albany: 2000).
11. Habib, Irfan : *An Atlas of the Mughal Empire. Political and Economic Maps with Detailed Notes, Bibliography and Index*, New Delhi, 1986.
12. Habib, Irfan : *Medieval India I Researches in the History of India 1200-1750*, Bombay, 1992.

13. Hamid Qalandar : *Khair-ul-Majalis*, ed. by K.A.Nizami, Aligarh, 1959.
14. Harbans Mukhia, *The Mughals* (Delhi: 2009).
15. Isami, : *Futuh-us-Salatin* ed by A.S. Usha, Madras, 1948.
16. Khan Iqtidar Alam, ,The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire' , Presidential Address to the Medieval Section, *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, 36th Session, Aligarh, 1975, pp.113-41.
17. Leila Ahmed, *Women and Gender in Islam: Historical Roots of a Modern Debate* (Yale University Press, 1992).
18. Leslie P. Pierce, *The Imperial Harem: Women and Sovereignty in the Ottoman Empire* (New York: 1993).
19. Mc Lane , J R : *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteen Century Bengal*, Cambridge, 1993.
20. Minhaj-i Siraj al-Jazjani : *Tabaqat-i-Nasiri* ed by Abdul Hai Habibi, Kabul, 1342.
21. Naqvi H K :*Agricultural, Industrial and Urban Dynamism under the Sultans of Delhi*.
22. Nigam, S.B.P. : *Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi* New Delhi, 1967.
23. Paul Jackson, S.J. : *The way of a Sufi : Sharafuddin Maneri*, Idazah-i-Adabiyat-i-Delhi, Delhi, 1987.
24. Raychaudhuri, Tapan: *Bengal under Akbar and Jahangir: An Introductory Study in Social History*, Delhi, 1966.
25. Rosalind O'Hanlon, 'Kingdom, Household and Body: History, Gender and Imperial Service under Akbar', *MAS*, 41, 5 (2007), 887-922.
26. Rosalind O'Hanlon, 'Manliness and Imperial Service in Mughal North India', *JESHO*, 42
27. Ruby Lal, *Domesticity and Power in the Early Mughal World* (Cambridge, 2005).
28. Sarkar, J.N.(ed) : *The History of Bengal : Muslim Period 1200-1757* Patna, 1977.
29. Shams Siraj Afif : *Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi*, ed. by Walayat Hussain, Calcutta 1891.
30. Sherwani H K: *Muslim Political Thought and Administration*.
31. Siddiqui, I.H. : 'The Afghans and Their Emergence in India as Ruling Elite during the Sultanate period', *Central Asiatic Journal* Wiesbaden, 1982, Vol-26, Nos. 3-4.
32. Siddiqui, I.H. : 'The Afghans and Their Emergence in India as Ruling Elite during the Sultanate period', *Central Asiatic Journal* Wiesbaden, 1982, Vol-26, Nos. 3-4.
33. Siddiqui, I.H. : 'The Nobility under the Khalji Sultans' *Islamic Culture* Hyderabad, 1963.
34. Srivastava, A.L. : *The Sultanate of Delhi 711-1526*, Agra, 1959.

35. Ziauddin Barani : *Fatawa-i-Jahandari*, Eng. Tr. Afsar Begum and Muhammad Habib, Medieval India Quaterly, Aligarh, 1958, Nos. 3-4.
36. Ziauddin Barani, *Tarik-i-Firuz Shahi*, Calcutta, 1862.

HIST 202C: Nationalism and the Colonial State in India: 1858-1947

1. Emergence of Indian Nationalism:
 - a. Historiography of Indian Nationalism.
 - b. The Indian middle class, the civil society
 - c. The politics of associations till the turn of the nineteenth century.
2. The Indian National Congress
 - a. Foundation of the INC
 - b. The moderates and economic nationalism
 - c. The extremist trend in Indian national politics.
3. The Swadeshi Movement
 - a. The first partition of Bengal.
 - b. Boycott and Swadeshi
 - c. The politics of the masses
4. Separatism or a consciousness of difference?
 - a. The Aligarh movement
 - b. The foundation of the Muslim League
 - c. Divide and Rule? – The Acts of 1909 and 1919.
5. The age of Gandhian politics
 - a. Gandhian philosophy- Swaraj and Satyagraha.
 - b. Champaran, Kheda, Ahmedabad
 - c. Rowlatt Satyagraha and Indian national politics, Khilafat, Non co-operation, Civil disobedience.
6. The Decade of the 40's
 - a. The War and the famine
 - b. The Quit India movement
 - c. Subhash Chandra Bose and the INA
 - d. The mutiny of the RIN
 - e. Freedom with partition.

Suggested Readings:

1. A.Nandy, *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*, Delhi, 1983.
2. A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay, 1959.
3. Aditya Mukherjee, *Imperialism, Nationalism and the Marketing of the Indian Capitalist Class, 1927-1947*, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Amales Tripathi, *Extremist Challenge*, Calcutta, 1967.
5. Amales Tripathi, *Swadhinata Sangrame Bharater Jatiya Congress, 1885-1947*, Calcutta: Ananda, 1397 B.S..
6. Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*, Cambridge, 1968.

7. Anita Inder Singh, *The Origins of Partition of India*, Delhi, 1987.
8. Anuradha Roy, *Nationalism as Poetic Discourse in Nineteenth Century Bengal*, Papyrus, Calcutta, 2003.
9. Ayesha Jalal, *The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Partition*, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
10. B. Parekh, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination*, Notre Dame, Indiana, 1989.
11. B.R. Nanda, *Interpretations of Indian Nationalism*, Delhi: OUP, 1980.
12. Bharati Ray ed., *From the Seams of History*, Delhi: OUP, 1995.
13. Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, Delhi: Orient Longman, 1979.
14. Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India: Economic Policies of Indian National Leadership 1880-1905*, New Delhi, 1966.
15. C. Baker, G. Johnson and A. Seal eds, *Power, Profit and Politics: Essays on Imperialism, Nationalism and Change in 20th Century Politics*, Cambridge, 1981.
16. C. Markovits, *Indian Business and Nationalist Politics from 1931 to 39*, Cambridge, 1984.
17. C.A. Bayly, *Local Roots of Indian Politics: Allahabad 1880-1920*, Oxford, 1975.
18. C.J. Baker, *The Politics of South India, 1920-1927*, Cambridge, 1976.
19. Charles H. Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*, New Jersey: Princeton Univ. Press, 1964.
20. D.A. Low ed., *The Indian National Congress: Centenary Hindsights*, Delhi: OUP, 1989.
21. D.A. Low, *Congress and the Raj*, London: Arnold-Heinemann, 1977.
22. D.A. Washbrook, *The Emergence of Provincial Politics: Madras Presidency, 1870-1920*, Cambridge, 1976.
23. D.N. Dhanagare, *Peasant Movements in India 1920-1950*, Delhi: OUP, 1983.
24. David Hardiman, *The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India*, Delhi: OUP, 1987.
25. David Hardiman, *The Peasant Nationalists of Gujarat*, Delhi: OUP, 1981.
26. E.F. Irshchik, *Politics and Social Conflict in South India: The Non-Brahmin Movement and Tamil Separatism, 1916-29*, California, 1969.
27. Eleanor Zelliot ed., *Gandhi and Ambedkar: A Study in Leadership*, 1972.
28. Erik H. Erikson, *Gandhi's Truth: The Origins of Militant Non-violence*, New York, 1969.
29. Francis Robinson, *Separatism among Indian Muslims*, Delhi: Vikas Publications, 1975.
30. G. Aloysius, *Nationalism without a Nation in India*, Delhi, Oxford Univ. Press, 1998.
31. G. Pandey, *The Ascendancy of the Congress in Uttar Pradesh 1926-1934: A Study in Imperfect Mobilisation*, Delhi, 1978.
32. Gail Minault, *The Khilafat Movement: Religious Symbolism and Political Mobilization in India, 1919-1924*, Columbia Univ. Press (New York) and OUP (Delhi), 1982.
33. Gyan Pandey ed., *The Indian Nation in 1942*, Calcutta, 1989.
34. Hitesranjan Sanyal, *Swarajer Pathe*, Papyrus, 1994.

35. J. Gallagher, G. Johnson and A. Seal eds, *Locality, Province and Nation*, Cambridge, 1977.
36. J.H.Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in Plural Society: Twentieth Century Bengal*, Berkeley, 1968.
37. Joya Chatterjee, *Bengal Divided: Hindu Communalism and Partition, (1932-1947)*, Delhi, 1996.
38. Judith M. Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics 1915-22*, Cambridge, 1972.
39. Kenneth W Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movement in British India*, Cambridge: CUP, 1989.
40. Lloyd I. And Susanne H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago Univ. Press, 1987.
41. Mushirul Hasan, *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, Delhi: OUP, 1993 (3rd impression).
42. Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India 1885-1930*, Delhi: Manohar, 1991.
43. P. Chatterjee, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?*, Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press, 1986.
44. Partha Chatterjee, *The Nation and its Fragments*, Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press, 1994.
45. R. Sisson and S. Wolpert eds, *Congress and Indian Nationalism*, Delhi, Oxford Univ. press, 1988.
46. R. Sisson and S. Wolpert eds, *Congress and Indian Nationalism*, Delhi, Oxford Univ. press, 1988.
47. R.P. Dutt, *India Today*, London, 1947.
48. Rajni Kothari ed., *Caste in Indian Politics*, Delhi, 1970.
49. Rakesh Batabyal, *Communalism in Bengal*, Sage, 2005.
50. Rakhalari Chatterjee, *Working Class and the Nationalist Movement in India: The Critical Years*, Delhi, 1984.
51. Rosalind O'Hanlon, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology*, CUP, 1985.
52. S. Amin, *Event, Metaphor, Memory: Chauri Chaura, 1922-92*, Berkeley, 1995.
53. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, ed. *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
54. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
55. Sudhir Chandra, *The Oppressive Present: Literature and social Consciousness in Colonial India*, Delhi: OUP, 1992.
56. Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India 1885-1947*, Delhi, 1983.
57. Sumit Sarkar, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal 1903-1905*, New Delhi, 1973.
58. Suranjan Das, *Communal Riots in Bengal, 1905-1947*, Delhi: OUP, 1991.
59. Tanika Sarkar, *Bengal 1928-1934: Politics of Protest*, Delhi: OUP, 1987.
60. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi, 1992.
61. B N Pande ed. *A Centenary History of the Indian National Congress*, New Delhi, 1990.
62. B R Nanda ed. *Indian Foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*, Delhi, 1976.
63. Bimal Jalan ed. *The Indian Economy*, New Delhi, 1992.
64. Bimal Jalan, *India's Economy in the New Millennium*, New Delhi, 2002.

65. Bipan Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee and Aditya Mukherjee, *India after Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2008.
66. Boris I Kluev, *India: National and Language Problem*, New Delhi, 1981.
67. Francine Frankel and M.S.A. Rao (eds), *Dominance and State Power in India: Decline of a Social Order*, 2 vols., Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press, 1990.
68. GS Bhalla, *Indian Agriculture since Independence*, New Delhi, 2007.
69. IMD Little eds. *India's Economic Reforms and Development: Essays for Manmohan Singh*, Delhi, 1998.
70. Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi, 1996.
71. K N Raj, *Indian Economic Growth: Performance and Prospects*, New Delhi, 1965.
72. Lloyd I. And Susanne H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago Univ. Press, 1987.
73. Mary C Carras, *Indira Gandhi: In the Crucible of Leadership*, Bombay, 1980.
74. Nicholas Nugent, *Rajib Gandhi: Son of a Dynasty*, New Delhi, 1991.
75. Partha Chatterjee ed. *Wages of freedom: Fifty Years of Indian Nation-State*, Delhi, 1998.
76. Partha Chatterjee, *A Possible India: Essays in Political Criticism*, Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press, 1997.
77. Paul Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Cambridge Univ. Press, 1st ed. 1990.
78. Paul R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, Cambridge, 1979.
79. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.
80. Ram Guha, *India after Gandhi*, Harper Collins, New York, 2007.
81. S Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography*, vol. 2, London, 1979.
82. S Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru: A Biography*, vol. 3, London, 1984.
83. Seema Mustafa, *The Lonely Prophet: V P Singh, A Political Biography*, New Delhi, 1995.
84. Sekhar Bandypadhyay, *Caste, Protest and Identity in Colonial India*, OUP,(Second Edition) New Delhi, 2011.
85. Sudipta Kaviraj, *Politics in India* (Oxford in India Readings in Sociology and Social Anthropology), 1999 .
86. Tom Brass, ed. *New farmers' Movements in India*, Ilford, 1995.
87. VP Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World*, New Delhi, 1999.
88. W H Morris-Jones, *The Government and Politics in India*, Wistow, 1987.
89. Zareer Masani, *Indira Gandhi—A Biography*, London, 1975.

HIST 203C: Trade, banking and finance: the movement of capital in Modern India

- a. English East India Company's system of trade (pre-Plassey to the turn of the nineteenth century): change from the dadni system to that of gomushtas; Company's involvement in the trade in cotton textiles and silk; Company's domination effect on cotton weaving in Bengal and its impact.
- b. Issue of remittance and the triangular trade between India, England and China
- c. Agency Houses: factors responsible for their emergence; their capital structure and multifarious activities; decline.
- d. Currency system: the problem of currency from the mid eighteenth to the end of the nineteenth century; the Company's efforts to tackle this problem.
- e. Development of banking system:
- f. Fiscal system: shift from direct to indirect taxation; tariff and excise.

Suggested Readings:

1. A.K.Bagchi, *The Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy 1876-1914*(OUP, 1997).
2. Amales Tripathi, *Trade & Finance in the Bengal Presidency* (Orient Longman 1956).
3. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *Private Investments in India, 1900-1939* (CUP, 1970).
4. Amiya Kumar Bagchi, *The evolution of the State Bank of India, the roots 1800-1876* (OUP, 1997).
5. Asiya Siddiqui, *Trade & Finance in Colonial India, 1750-1860* (OUP, 1995).
6. Chittabratra Palit, *Growth of Commerce & Industry in Bengal* (Bengal National Chamber of Commerce & Industries, Calcutta, 1999).
7. D.H.Buchanan, *The Development of Capitalistic Enterprise in India* (London 1966).
8. Dharma Kumar & Meghnad Desai (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, vol.II* (CUP, 1982).
9. I.J. Catanach, *Rural Credit in Western India 1875-1930* (Berkeley, University of California Press, 1970).
10. K.N.Choudhuri (ed.), *The Economic Development of India Under the East India Company 1814-1858* (CUP).

11. N.K.Sinha, *Economic History of Bengal*, 3 vols. (Firma KLM, Cal, 1965).
12. R.C. Dutt, *Economic History of India* (London 1904, Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd).
13. R.S. Rungta, *The Rise of Business Corporations in India: 1851-1900* (CUP, 1930).
14. Rajat Kanta Ray, *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India 1860-1947* (OUP, Delhi, 1994).
15. Rajat Kanta Ray, *Industrialization in India; Growth & Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-1947* (OUP, New Delhi, 1982).
16. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya, *Financial Foundations of the British Raj* (Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Simla, 1971).
17. Sunil Kumar Sen, *Studies in Economic Policy and Development of India 1858-1914* (Progressive, Calcutta, 1966).
18. Theodore Morison, *The Economic Transition in India* (London, 1911).
19. Tirthankar Roy, *The Economic History of India 1857-1947* (OUP, 2000).

HIST 204C: Intellectual Foundations of Modern West

- a. Renaissance Humanism: City-states of Italy. Ideas of Machiavelli and Erasmus.
- b. Religion and Reformation: Ideas of Martin Luther and John Calvin.
- c. Sovereign and the State: Hobbes and Leviathan. Conservatism of Jean Bodin.
- d. Enlightenment: Age of Scientific Discovery. Rationality and Immanuel Kant.
- e. Liberalism and Utilitarianism: Locke, Bentham, Mill.
- f. Ideals of Democracy and Rights of Man: Revolution in France, Writings of Edmund Burke and Thomas Paine.
- g. French thought in the Eighteenth Century: Rousseau, Montesquieu, Voltaire, the Physiocrats.
- h. Idealism in Germany: Hegelian world-view.
- i. Socialism: Utopian socialist thought. Karl Marx and Political Economy.

Suggested Readings:

1. C.B. Macpherson, *The Political Philosophy of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford, 1962.
2. C.B. Macpherson, *Life and Times of Liberal Democracy*, Oxford, 1977.
3. Edmund Burke, *Reflections on the Revolution in France*
4. Euan Cameron, *The European Reformation*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).
5. F. Chabod, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, London, 1958.
6. F.J.E. Hernshaw, *The Development of Political Ideas*, London, 1928.
7. G. Ebeling, *Luther: an Introduction to his Thought*, London, 1972.
8. G. H. Catlin, *History of the Political Philosophers*, London, 1950.
9. G.H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, Calcutta, 1968.
10. G.P. Gooch, *Hobbes*, London, 1939.
11. Guido de Ruggiero, *The History of European Liberalism*, Boston, 1959.
 1. Meszaros, *Marx's Theory of Alienation*, London, 1970.
12. J. Bowle, *Hobbes and His Critics*, London, 1969.
13. J. Mac Cunn, *Six Radical Thinkers*, London, 1910.
14. J. Plamenatz, *Man and Society*, 2 Vols, London, 1963.
15. J. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
16. J.H. Whitfield, *Machiavelli*, Oxford, 1947.
17. J.S. McClelland, *A History of Western Political Thought*, Routledge, 1998.
18. J.W. Allen, *History of Political Thought in the 16th Century*, London, 1961.

19. Jaud Bronowski & B. Mazlish, *The Western Intellectual Tradition*, London, 1960.
20. Jerry Brotton, *The Renaissance Bazaar: From the Silk Road to Michelangelo*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).
21. Jill Kraye, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to Renaissance Humanism*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
22. Joan-Pau Rubies, *Travel and Ethnology in the Renaissance: South India through European Eyes, 1250-1625*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000).
23. Jyotsna G. Singh, ed., *A Companion to the Global Renaissance: English Literature and Culture in the Era of Expansion*, (Malden: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009).
24. K. Martin, *French Liberal Thought in the 18th Century*, London, 1954.
25. Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*
26. L. Colletti, *From Rousseau to Lenin*, London, 1972.
27. M. Conforth, *Dialectical Materialism*, Calcutta, 1976.
28. Michael Wyatt, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Italian Renaissance*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).
29. P. Doyle, *A History of Political Thought*, London, 1933.
30. Peter Burke, *The Renaissance*, (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997).
31. Quentin Skinner, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. 1: The Renaissance*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002 [1978]).
32. Quentin Skinner, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. 2: The Age of Reformation*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004 [1978]).
33. R. Miliband, *Marxism and Politics*, Oxford, 1977.
34. R. Pascal, *The Social Basis of the German Reformation*, London, 1933.
35. R. Po-chia Hsia, ed., *A Companion to the Reformation World*, (Malden: Blackwell, 2004).
36. R.I. Aaron, *John Locke*, London, 1937.
37. S. Anglo, *Machiavelli, A Dissection*, Oxford, 1981.
38. S. Avineri, *Hegel's Theory of Modern State*, Cambridge, 1972.
39. S. Avineri, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*, Cambridge, 1968.
40. S. Hook, *From Hegel to Marx*, N.Y., 1950.
41. Stephanie Kirk and Sarah Rivett, eds., *Religious Transformations in the Early Modern Americas*, (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2014)
42. Thomas Paine, *The Rights of Man*
43. Tijana Krstic, *Contested Conversions to Islam: Narratives of Religious Change in the Early Modern Ottoman Empire*, (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2011).
44. W. A. Dunning, *A History of Political Theories*, Vols II & III, Indian Print, 1971.
45. W.T. Jones, *Machiavelli to Bentham*, London, 1947
46. Walter Mignolo, *The Darker Side of the Renaissance: Literacy, Territoriality and Colonization* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1995).

HIST 301C: Historiography and Historical Methods

- a. Graeco-Roman Tradition of History Writing. Ideas of History in Medieval Christian Period. History outside European world-view—Arab Historiography.
- b. Emergence of ‘History’ as a discipline in nineteenth century Europe. Positivism, Whig History. Writings of Ranke.
- c. Narratives and History. Facts and Events of History. Idea of ‘Objectivity’ in History.
- d. Structuralism and History. Marxist interpretation of History. British Marxist Historians and rise of social history: Thompson, Hill, Hobsbawm.
- e. Annales School: Early years—Marc Bloch and Lucien Febvre. Writing Total History: Fernand Braudel. History of *mentalite*: Emmanuel le Roy Ladurie.
- f. Small voice of History: Impact of Post-modernism and Post-colonialism on historiography. Micro-history and History of Everyday Life. Analysing Power and Discourse—Michel Foucault. Linguistic Turn in History.

Suggested Readings:

1. Alf Ludtke, *History of Everyday Life*
2. C. Hill, *The World Turned Upside Down*
3. Carlo Ginzburg, *The Cheese and the Worms*
4. Carlo M. Cipolla, *Between History and Economics*
5. Charles Delzell (ed), *The future of History*
6. Davis, Back and Maclean, *Oral History*
7. Dipesh Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe*
8. E. Hobsbawm, *On History*
9. E. P. Thompson, *The Making of the English Working-Class*
10. E.H. Carr, *What is History?*
11. E.P. Thompson, *Poverty of Theory and other essays*
12. Emmanuel le Roy Ladurie, *Montaillou*
13. Fernand Braudel, *On History*
14. G. Cohen, *Karl Marx’s Theory of History*
15. H. White, *Metahistory*

16. H. White, *The Content of the Form*
17. H. White, *Tropics of Discourse*
18. Immanuel Wallerstein, *Open the Social Sciences*
19. Karl Popper, *Poverty of Historicism*
20. Keith Jenkins, *Rethinking History*
21. M. Aymard and H. Mukhia (eds), *French Studies in History*, 2 vols
22. M. Bloch, *The Historian's Craft*
23. M. Foucault, *Discipline and Punish*
24. Partha Nath Mukherjee, *Methodology in Social Research*
25. R.G. Collingwood, *The Idea of History*
26. S.K. Bajaj, *Recent Trends in Historiography*
27. *The Oxford History of History Writings*, 5 vols.
28. Thomas S. Kuhn, *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*

HIST 302C: Birth of the Modern World: Capitalism and Colonialism in Historical Perspective

- a. Industrialization, Development and Under-development—Ideas of economic development: Writings of Adam Smith, Mill, Ricardo, Karl Marx.
- b. Agrarian Revolution in England—Enclosure movement—Path towards Industrial Revolution.
- c. Development of Industrial Capitalism. Transition Debates—Proto-industrialization, Putting-out System, the Brenner debate.
- d. Factory system and the Emergence of wage-labour. Women's labour in the factory and the household. Labour migration—slavery, plantation labour and indentured-system.
- e. Imperialism and Colonial Expansion: Commerce and Conquest of non-European territories.
- f. European hegemony and the idea of racial supremacy. Intermediaries and Comprador class in the colonies. Europe and its 'Other'—Edward Said and Orientalism.
- g. Resisting Colonialism: Anti-colonial Struggles and National Liberation movements—Writings of Fanon, M. K. Gandhi, J. L. Nehru.

Suggested Readings:

1. Adam Smith, *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations*, 1776
2. Alexander Gerschenkron, *Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective*
3. Asok Sen, *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Occasional Paper no. 65, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta
4. B.J. Cohen, *The Question of Imperialism*, New York, 1974
5. Barry Buzan and George Lawson, *The Global Transformation: History, Modernity and the Making of International Relations*, Cambridge University Press, 2015
6. Carlo M. Cipolla, ed. *Fontana Economic History of Europe*
7. D.K. Fieldhouse, *Colonialism, 1870-1945, An Introduction*, London, 1981
8. Edward Said, *Orientalism*
9. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution*
10. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Capital*
11. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Empire*
12. E. J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes*
13. E. M. Wood, *The Origin of Capitalism*, 2002
14. Eric Roll, *A History of Economic Thought*, Faber & Faber, London, 1954
15. Eric Williams, *Capitalism and Slavery*, 1994

16. Eric Hopkins, *Industrialization and Society: A Social History, 1830-1951*, Routledge, 2000
17. Floud and Mcklosky, *Economic History of Britain*
18. F. Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth*
19. F. Fanon, *Black Skins, White Masks*
20. Frederick Cooper, *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History* (2005)
21. Friedrich Engels and Karl Marx, *The Communist Manifesto*, 1848
22. Harry Magdoff, *Imperialism: From the Colonial Age to the Present*, New York and London, 1978
23. Hartmut Kaelble, *Industrialization and Social Inequality in 19th-Century Europe*, St. Martin's Press, 1986
24. Hendrik L. Wesseling, *The European Colonial Empires 1815–1919*, Harlow 2004
25. I. Pinchbeck, *Women Workers during the Industrial Revolution 1750-1850*
26. Immanuel Wallerstein, *The Modern World System II, Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World Economy 1600-1750*, New York, 1980
27. Ivan Berend, *An Economic History of Nineteenth-Century Europe: Diversity and Industrialization*, 2012
28. J. L. Nehru, *The Discovery of India*
29. J. Mokyr, *The Economics of the Industrial Revolution*
30. James Fulcher, *Capitalism: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
31. John Ravenhill, *Global Political Economy*, OUP Oxford, 2011
32. M. K. Gandhi, *Hind Swaraj*
33. Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London and Henley, 1962
34. P.J. Lloyd and Xiao-Guang, Eds. *China in the Global Economy*, Northampton and Massachusetts, 2000
35. P.J. O'Rourke, *On The Wealth of Nations*, 2006
36. Paul Davidson, *The Keynes Solution: The Path to Global Economic Prosperity*
37. Paul Sweezy, *The Theory of Capitalist Development*, University of Pennsylvania, 1994
38. Peter Mathias & John Davis, *Agriculture and Industrialization: From the Eighteenth Century to the Present Day*, Blackwell Publishers, 1996.
39. R.C. Trebilcock, *The Industrialization of the Continental Powers 1780-1914*, Longman, London & New York, 1981
40. Robert C. Allen, *A Global Economic History: A Very Short Introduction*.
41. Robert Gilpin, *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order*, Princeton University Press, 2001
42. S. Pollard, *Peaceful Conquest: The Industrialization of Continental Europe, 1760-1970*, Oxford, 1981
43. T. Ashton, *The Industrial Revolution 1760-1830*
44. Trevor R. Getz and Streets-Salter Heather, eds., *Modern Imperialism and Colonialism: A Global Perspective* (2010)
45. W. W. Rostow, *The Stages of Economic Growth*

HIST 303EA: Colonialism and its Impact on Indian Society and Culture

- a. Colonial State and the idea of ‘Rule of Law’: Changes in the modes of administration, Limited incorporation of Indians, Communal representation. Councils Act—Acts of 1909, 1919, 1935.
- b. Policies of Education: Creation of two tiers—Vernacular primary and the Western higher education, Charter Act of 1813, Utilitarian ideas and their impact.
- c. Impact of Western science: Colonial exploration, early European scientists, surveyors, cartographers, botanists and doctors under the East India Company’s service; establishment of engineering and medical colleges and scientific institutions; Geological Survey of India, agricultural experimental farms.
- d. The colonial discourses on disease: Medicine and the Empire, Colonial Medical Encounters—public health and epidemics—malaria, smallpox, tuberculosis, plague.
- e. Nature and Monuments on Display: Environmental consciousness in India. Creation of museums, zoological gardens, botanical gardens, marine stations, parks, circus and shows, exhibitions—Issues of control, access and conservation.
- f. Impact of Colonialism on the Growth of Cities: Comparative studies of cities old and new—Lucknow and Calcutta as case studies.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, New Delhi, OUP, 1998
2. Amiya P. Sen, *Social and Religious Reform*, New Delhi, OUP, 2005
3. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *Nationalist Movement in India*, New Delhi, OUP, 2009
4. Manu Bhagavan & Anne Feidhaus (eds), *Claiming Power from Below* New Delhi, OUP, 2008
5. Charu Gupta (ed.), *Gendering Colonial India*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2012
6. Biswamoy Pati, *Adivasis in Colonial India*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2011
7. Biswamoy Pati, *Situating Social History*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2012
8. Meena Radhakrishnan, *Dishonoured by History*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2008
9. Anupama Rao, *Caste Question*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2011
10. Sukhadeo Thorat & Narendra Kumar (eds), *B.R. Ambedkar*, New Delhi, OUP, 2008
10. Sameetah Agha & Elizabeth Kolsky, *Fringes of Empire*, New Delhi, OUP, 2009
11. Nandini Sundar, *Subalterns and Sovereigns*, New Delhi, OUP, 2008
12. Sudhir Chandra, *Enslaved Daughters*, New Delhi, OUP, 2008
13. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (ed.) *Development of Modern Indian Thought and Social Sciences*, New Delhi, OUP, 2008

14. Nandini Bhattacharyya-Panda, *Appropriation and Invention of Tradition*, New Delhi, OUP, 2007.
15. Ishita Banerjee-Dube (ed.), *Caste in History*, New Delhi, OUP, 2007
16. Anindita Mukhopadhyay, *Behind the Mask(1715-1911)*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
17. Nita Kumar, *The Politics of Gender, Community and Modernity*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
18. Ramachandra Guha, *Unquiet Woods*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2012
19. C.J. Fuller, *Everyday State and Society in Modern India*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2010
20. Sutapa Chatterjee Sarkar, *Sunderbans*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2010
21. Gail Omvedt, *Understanding Caste*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2011
22. Raj Kumar, *Dalit Personal Narratives*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2012
23. Prathama Banerjee, *Politics of Time*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
24. Imtiaz Ahmad & Sashi Bhushan Upadhyay, *Dalit Assertion in Society, Literature and History*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2011
25. Nandita Prasad Sahai, *Politics of Patronage and Protest*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
26. Kaushik Roy (ed.), War and Society in colonial India, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
27. Gyan Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in Colonial North India, New Delhi, OUP, 2005
28. Anshu Malhotra, *Gender, Caste and Religious Identities*, New Delhi, OUP, 2004
29. K.N. Panikkar, *Colonialism, Culture and Resistance*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
30. W.H. McLeod, Essays in Sikh History, Tradition and Society, New Delhi, OUP, 2007
31. W.H. McLeod, Exploring Sikhism, New Delhi, OUP, 2003
32. J.S. Grewal (ed.), *The Sikhs*, New Delhi, OUP, 2009
33. Rosalind O' Hanlon, *Caste Conflict and Ideology*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2011
34. Christophe Jaffrelot, Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2006
35. Hitendra Patel, *Communalism and the Intelligentsia in Bihar, 1870-1930*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2011
36. Edward Simpson and Aparna Kapadia, *Idea of Gujarat*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2010
37. Mallampalli Chandra, Christians and Public Life in Colonial South India, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2006
38. Arnold, David (2004), *The New Cambridge History of India: Science, Technology and Medicine in Colonial India*, Cambridge University Press, [ISBN 0-521-56319-4](#).
39. Kumar, Deepak (1984), "Science in Higher Education: A Study in Victorian India", *Indian Journal of History of Science*, 19#3 pp: 253-260, Indian National Science Academy.

HIST 304EIDA: Crime, Law and Society in Colonial India

- a. Colonialism, Rule of Law and Sovereignty: Subjects and Spaces of Jurisdiction.
- b. The Idea of Legal Pluralism: Indigenous Law and the Early Colonial State.
- c. Remaking Custom: The Discourse and Practice of Colonial Codification—Works of Nathaniel Halhed, H. T. Colebrook, Henry Maine.
- d. Race and Law: Colonial Justice, White Violence and the Spectator State.
- e. Freedom and Bonded Labour: Abolition of Slavery (1843), Peasants' debt and continuing servitude.
- f. Criminalized by Birth and Profession: Social Implications of the Criminal Tribes' Act (1871) and the Contagious Diseases Acts (1864-69).
- g. 'Intrusive State?' Colonial Law in Private Sphere: Debates around the abolition of Sati (1829) and the Age of Consent Bill (1891).
- h. Law, Disorder and Keeping-records: Bureaucracy, Corruption and the 'Document Raj'.

Suggested Readings:

1. Anand Yang (ed.), *Crime and Criminality in British India*
2. B. N. Pandey, *The Introduction of English Law in India*
3. Basudev Chattopadhyay,
4. Bernard Cohn, *Colonialism and its Forms of Knowledge*
5. Bhavani Raman, *Document Raj*
6. C. Fawcett, *The First Century of British Justice in India*
7. David Arnold, *Police Power and Colonial Rule in Madras, 1859-1947*
8. Elizabeth Kolsky, *Colonial Justice in British India: White Violence and the Rule of Law*
9. Gyan Prakash, *Bonded Labour*
10. H. L. A. Hart, *The Concept of Law*
11. Indrani Chatterjee, *Gender, Slavery and Law in Colonial India*
12. Jonathan Saha, *Law, Disorder and the Colonial State: Corruption in Burma, c. 1900*
13. Jorg Fisch, *Cheap Lives and Dear Limbs: The British Transformation of the Bengal Criminal Law, 1769-1817*
14. Kalpana Kannabiran, *Challenging the Rules of Law: Colonialism, Criminology and Human Rights in India*
15. Karuna Mantena, *Alibis of Empire*
16. Kim Wagner, *Thuggee: Banditry and the British in early Nineteenth Century India*
17. Lauren Benton, *Law and Colonial Cultures: Legal Regimes in World History, 1400-1900*.
18. Marc Galanter, *Law and Society in Modern India*

19. Michael Anderson and Sumit Guha (eds.), *Changing Concepts of Rights and Justice in South Asia*
20. Mithi Mukherjee, *India in the Shadow of Empire: a Legal and Political History, 1774-1950*
21. Nasser Hussain, *The Jurisprudence of Emergency: Colonialism and the Rule of Law*
22. Nicholas Dirks, *Scandal of Empire*
23. Preeti Nijhar, *Law and Imperialism*
24. Radhika Singha, *A Despotism of Law: Crime and Justice in early Colonial India*
25. Tanika Sarkar, *Hindu Wife, Hindu Nation*
26. Thomas Metcalf, *Ideologies of the Raj*
27. Uday Singh Mehta, *Liberalism and Empire: A Study in Nineteenth Century British Liberal Thought*

HIST 304EIDB: Studies in Literary Culture and Identities in Modern India

1. An introduction to cultural theories
 - a. Marxist, feminist, subaltern
 - b. Body, culture and power
 - c. Cultural subjectivity
2. Dalit Studies
 - a. Dalit studies: critical debates on caste and culture.
 - b. Nation and caste: reviewing the caste question in colonial India.
 - c. Caste and the public sphere: reading dalit literature, *jalsas*, pamphlets, manifestos, performance cultures.
3. Film and Media studies
 - a. Film history, theories and adaptations
 - b. Indian film culture
 - c. Media and public domain: modernity and technology.
4. Contemporary issues of politics and culture.
 - a. Language and political modernity
 - b. Debating violence
 - c. The Indian Modern: explorations in thought, art and culture.

Suggested readings:

1. During, Simon, Ed., The Cultural Studies Reader, London and New York: Routledge, 230 1993.
2. Edgar, Andrew and Sedgwick, Peter, Ed. , Key Concepts in Cultural Theory, First Indian Reprint, London and New York: Routledge, 2004.
3. Fuery, Patrick and Mansfield, Nick. Cultural Studies and the New Humanities: Concepts and Controversies, Melbourne: Oxford University Press, 1997.
4. Hamilton, Paul. Historicism. London and New York: Routledge Publisher, 2007.
5. Hans Bertens, Literary Theory The Basic .London and New York: Routledge, 2001.
6. Majumdar, Swapan. Comparative Literature: Indian Dimensions. Calcutta: Papyrus, 1985.
7. Mukherjee, Ashok Kumar. “Asian Nationalism at the Cross-Roads” Nationalism After World War-II. Patiala, India: Phulkian Press, 1967.
8. Mukherjee, Sujit. Translation as Discovery. New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1981.
9. Nayar. K. Pramod. An Introduction to Cultural Studies. Delhi: Viva Books publisher, 2009.
10. Ambedkar, Dr. Baba. Sahed.(1990). Writings and Speeches. Vol. I . Bombay: Government of Maharastra. Anand, M. (2005).
11. Dalit Women: Fear and Discrimination. NewDelhi: Isha Books.
12. Arun, C.J. (2007). Constructing Dalit Identity. New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
13. Beteille, A.(1992). The Backward Classes in Contemporary India. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

14. Social and Cultural Development of Indian Dalits. Jaipur: ABD Publications.
Chandra, R. and Mittra, S. (2003).
15. Dalits and the Ideology of Revolt. New Delhi: Commonwealth Publications.
Chandra, R. (2004).
16. Liberation and Social Articulation of Dalits. New Delhi: Isha Publications.
Chaudhary, S.N. (2007).
17. Dalit: Past, Present and Future. New Delhi: Dominant Publications.
18. Dreze, J. & Sen, A.K. (1995). India Economic Development and Social Opportunity. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
19. Dube, S.C. (1968). Caste Dominance and Functionalism, Contribution to Indian Sociology. Lucknow: New Series Publications.
20. Friere, P. (1986). Pedagogy of the Oppressed. London: Penguin Publication.
21. Ganguly, D. (2005). Caste and Dalit Life world: Postcolonial Perspectives. New Delhi: Orient Longman Publications.
22. George, F. M. (1973). Traditional Societies and Technological change II. New Delhi: Edition Allied publications.
23. Constitutional Safeguards for Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes. New Delhi: Rawat Publications. Government of India. (2003).
24. The Unheard Scream: The Struggles of Dalit Women in India. New Delhi: Centre for Dalit- Subaltern Studies.
25. Growing up Untouchable in India: A Dalit Autobiography. New Delhi: Vistar Publications. Morris and Jones, W. H. (1962).
26. Omvedt, G. (2006). Dalit Vision: The Anti-Caste Movement and the Construction of an Indian Identity. New Delhi: Orient Longman Publications.
27. Srinivas, M. N. (1962). Caste in Modern India and other Essays. Bombay: Asia Pub. House. Srinivas, M. N. (1977).
28. Bannerjee, Shampa (ed.). New Indian Cinema. New Delhi: Directorate Film Festivals. (1982)
29. Binford, Mira Reym (ed.). "Indian Popular Cinema." Quarterly Review of Film and Video. Vol. 11, No. 3. Los Angeles. (1989)
30. Robert Stam, *Film Theory: an introduction*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000
31. André Bazin, *What is Cinema?* essays selected and translated by Hugh Gray, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971.
33. Anderson, Benedict. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism. London: Verso. 1991.
34. Bannerjee, Sumanta. The Parlor and the Streets: Elite and Popular Culture in Nineteenth Century Calcutta. Calcutta: Seagull Books. 1989.
35. Bhabha, Homi, ed. Nation and Narration. London: Routledge. 1990.
36. Bose, Sugata and Jalal, Ayesha. Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy. London and New York: Routledge.
37. Chakrabarty, Dipesh. "Postcoloniality & the Artifice of History." The Post Colonial Studies Reader. Ed. Bill Ashcroft et al. London and New York: Routledge. 2006. Pp. 383-388.

38. Chatterjee, Partha. *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. 1986. -----, *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 1993. -----, *A Possible India: Essays in Political Criticism*. Oxford India Paperbacks. 1997.
39. Gellner, Ernest. *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. 1993.
40. Guha-Thakurta, Tapati. *The Making of a New Indian Art: Artists, Aesthetics and Nationalism in Bengal. C. 1850-1920*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1992.
41. Hasan, Mushirul, ed. *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. 1993.
42. Khilnani, Suri. *The Idea of India*. Harmondsworth: Penguin. 1999.
43. Kosambi, D.D. *Myth and Reality*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan. 1962 and 1963.
44. Loomba, Ania and Suvir Kaul, eds. *The Oxford Literary Review: On India – Writing History, Culture, PostColoniality*. Vol. 16. 1-2. 1994.
45. Gyan Prakash. *Another Reason: Science and the Imagination of Modern India*. Princeton University Press. 1999.
46. Said, Edward. *Orientalism*. Harmondsworth: Penguin. 1995.
47. Sarkar, Tanika. *Hindu Wife, Hindu Nation: Community, Religion and Cultural Nationalism*. Delhi: Permanent Black. 2001.
48. Urvashi, Butalia. "Community, State and Gender: Some Reflections on the Partition of India." *Oxford Literary Review*. 16. 1994.

HIST 401C: Twentieth-Century World

- a. Imperial Ambition and the First World War. Social Consequences of the War. International system in the inter-war era. Crisis of capitalism—Great Depression. Crisis of Liberalism—Rise of Fascism.
- b. Revolution in Russia: Establishment of a Socialist state, its economic and political aspects, and responses and reactions in the West.
- c. Second World War and the New Political Order: Decolonisation, Origins of the Cold War and the emergence of ‘Third World’.
- d. Ideology and Imperial Desire: Communism in China, Cuba and Eastern European states. Cold-war Conflicts: Korea, Vietnam, Palestine. Crisis in the Middle-East: Rise of Religious Fundamentalism.
- e. Radical Expressions: Modernist articulations in art, architecture and literature. Feminist Movements and Western Society.
- f. Against Racism: Apartheid Society in South Africa, Black Protest movements in the USA.

Suggested Readings

1. C.Brown & J.Mooney, *Cold war to Détente 1945-83* (Heinemann 1984)
2. Chain Herzog, *The Arab Israeli war* (Vintage Books 1981)
3. D.Mitchell, *The Spanish Civil War* (Glanada 1972)
4. E.H.Carr, *International Relations between the Two World Wars.*
5. Eric Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century 1914-1991*
6. F. McDonough, *The origins of the first and second world war* (Cambridge 1970)
7. G. Lundeved, *East West North South: Major Developments in International Politics Since 1945*, (Oxford 1999)
8. Gordon Martin, *The origins of the Second world war Reconsidered* (London Unwin Hyman, 1986)
9. H. Higgins, *Vietnam* (Heinemann 1978)
10. J. Bhagwati, *In Defence of Globalization* (Oxford 2004)
11. J. Gaddis, *We now know: Rethinking Cold war History* (Oxford 1998)
12. J.N. Dixit, *Across Borders: Fifty years of Indian’s foreign Policy* (Picus Books) 1998.
13. J. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents* (Penguin 2002).
14. Karuna Kaushik, *History of Communist Russia 1917-1991*, New Delhi Macmillan 2006.
15. Lipyong J.Kim, *The Strategic Triangle: China, the United States and the Soviet Union 1987*

16. M. Boemeke, G.D. Feldman and G. Elizabeth (eds.) *The Treaty of Versailles: A reassessment after 75 years* (Cambridge 1998)
17. M.E.Yapp, *The Middle East Since the First world war.* (Longman 1991)
18. M.Hastings, *The Korean War* (Pan1988)
19. O.Leorose and Richard Sisson, *War and Secession: Pakistan, India and the creation of Bangladesh* (Berkeley 1990)
20. P. Calvocoressi, *World since 1945* (Pearson India 2004)
21. P.Fearon, *The origins and Nature of the Great Slump 1929-32* (London Macmillan 1979).
22. R.F.Belts, *Decolonization* (Routledge 1998)
23. Richard Thurlow, *Fascism* (Cambridge 1991)
24. Ruth Henig, *The Weimer Republic* (Routledge 1998)
25. Ruth Henig, *Versailles and after 1919-1933.*
26. S.J.Lee, *European Dictatorships 1918-1945*, Routledge 1987
27. S.R. Gibbons & P. Morisan, *The League of Nations and UNO.*
28. Sumit Ganguli, *The Origin of war in South Asia: Indo Pakistan Conflicts Since 1947.*
29. W.C. Mc. Willams and H. Piotrowski, *The World since 1945 – A History of International Relations,* (Lynne Rienner 1997)
30. William R. Keylor, *The Twentieth Century World – An international History* (Oxford, 2001)
31. M.Mamoon & Jayanta Kumar Ray, *Civil Society in Bangladesh Resistance and Retreat,* Kolkata, 1996

HIST 402C: Traditions of History Writing in India

- a. Indian sense of the past---the meaning of historical consciousness---the Indian perceptions---the concept of time in ancient India.
- b. Sources: Histories and Historical consciousness in Ancient India---the expressions of historical consciousness in the Vedic texts—the Buddhist and Jaina texts---the itihasa purana tradition---the early medieval expressions---the historical biographies---Harshacharita and Rajtarangini.
- c. Sources of Medieval Indian Historiography---Persian and Arabic inscriptions of the Sultanate period—Early Sultanate Chroniclers—Sanskrit inscriptions---Imperial orders and edicts by princes and nobles---farmans, nishans and parwanas---study of memoirs and biographies—Babarnama, Akbarnama, Jahangir nama---Chisti attitude towards State---Sufi Ishrat traditions.
- d. Historians and Histories of Mughal Empire under Akbar—Abul Fazl’s ideas of history---Khwaja Nizamuddin’s treatment of History—Badauni’s treatment of History-- Some Historians of Medieval India--Sultanate period—Barani, Isami, Amir Khusrau--Mughal period—Abul Fazl, Badauni--Travel Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Bernier, and Manucci
- e. Approaches to History: British attitude towards India---William Jones, James Mill, Todd—W.W. Hunter—Moreland---V.Smith and others--Nationalist Approach---J.N.Sarkar, R.C.Majumdar, N.K.Sinha and others-- Marxist Approach---D.D. Kosambi, Irfan Habib, Romila Thapar and others--Subaltern Approach

Suggested Readings:

1. B. Sheikh Ali, *History: Its Theory and Method*, New Delhi.
2. E. Sreedharan, *A Text Book Of Historiography*, Orient Longman, 2004.
3. Irfan Habib, *Essays in History: Towards a Marxist Interpretation*, New Delhi, 1995.
4. Jagadish Narayan Sarkar, *History of History Writing in Medieval India*, Calcutta, 1973.
5. James Mill, *The History Of British India*, London, 1840—1848.
6. Javed Majeed, *Ungoverned Imaginings*, New Delhi.
7. Partha Chatterjee and Raziuddin Aquil, *History in the Vernacular*.
8. R.C.Majumdar, *Historiography in Modern India*, Bombay, 1970.
9. Ranajit Guha, *An Indian Historiography Of India*, Calcutta 1986.
10. Romila Thapar, *Interpreting Early India*, New Delhi, 1992.
11. S.B. Chowdhury, *Theories Of Indian Mutiny*, Calcutta 1965.

12. S.N.Mukherjee, *Sir William Jones: A study in 18th Century British Attitudes to India*, Cambridge 1968.
13. S.P.Sen, *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*, Calcutta1973.
14. Subodh Mukhopadhyay, *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*.
15. Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, New Delhi, 1997.
16. Vincent Smith, *The Early History Of India*, Oxford, 1957.

HIST 403EA: State and Society in India since Independence

- a) Partition, Migration and Refugee Problem in West Bengal & Punjab: Problem of Migration, Displacement and Rehabilitation - Socio-economic and political impact – Partition in Indian Films and Literature.
- b) Regionalism in Post-colonial India: Rise of regional politics in West Bengal, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Assam – Movements for Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, and Bodoland – Formation of new states
- c) Indian Middle Class after Independence: Indian Middle Class – Middle class worldview, attitudes and approaches – Emergence of new professions – Middle class influence on Indian Politics
- d) Backward Castes and Tribes: Dalits in post-colonial India – Art and Craft - Changing life of the Artisans – Tribes in transition – Caste violence and Ethnic movements after 1947 – Anti-Caste Politics and Strategies – Reservation policy and agitation
- e) Language & State: Linguistic movements for State formation – State Reorganization Commission - Youth unrest and agitations in relation to state formation – Bengal, UP, Bihar, Andhra Pradesh Maharashtra and others
- f) State, Territoriality and Integration: Integration of Princely States – Areas in North, Northeast and South India
- g) Emerging Social Issues & Concerns: Communal forces versus State Power – Violence and Crimes – Crime against Women – Corruption, unemployment and urban problems– Media, entertainment and culture – Education and Sports

Suggested Readings:

1. Ravinder Kaur, *Partition Narratives*, New Delhi, OUP, 2007
2. Crispin Bates, *Beyond Representations*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
3. Mushirul Hasan, *Nehru's India*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
4. Saurabh Dube (ed.), *Post-colonial Passages*, New Delhi, OUP, 2004
5. Bidyut Chakrabarty, *Communal Identity in India*, New Delhi, OUP, 2004
6. Sugata Bose & Ayesha Jalal (eds.), *Nationalism, Democracy and Development*, New Delhi, OUP, 1997
7. Neera Chankhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India*, Noida, Pearson, 2009
8. S. Ravi Rajan, *Modernizing Nature*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2008
9. Annpurna Shaw, *Indian Cities in Transition*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2007

10. Mahesh Rangarajan and K. Sivaramkrishnan (eds.), *India's Environment History*, Vol 1 and Vol. 2, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2011
11. Bengt G. Karlsson, *Unruly Hills*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2011
12. Imtiaz Ahmed and Helmut Reifeld, *Middle Class Values in India and Western Europe*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2002
13. Biswarup Sen, *Of the People, Essays on Indian Popular Culture*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2006
14. Suresh Chandra Ghosh, *History of Education in Modern India*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2009
15. Pradip Chattopadhyay, *Redefining Tribal Identity*, New Delhi, Primus Books, 2014
16. Vijaya Ramaswamy and Yogesh Sharma, *Biography as History*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2008
17. Partha Chatterjee, *Empire and Nation, Essential Writings, 1985-2005*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
18. Partha Chatterjee, *History in the Vernacular*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
19. Shobna Nijhawan, *Nationalism in the Vernacular*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
20. Stuart Blackburn, *India's Literary History*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2007
21. Dipesh Chakraborty, *Habitations of Modernity*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2006
22. Dillip M. Menon, *Cultural History of Modern India*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2011
23. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2010
24. Achin Vanaik and Rajiv Bhargava (eds.), *Understanding Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2010
25. Balraj Puri, *Kashmir, Insurgency and After*, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan, 2008
26. Peggy Froerer, *Religious Division and Social Conflict*, New Delhi, Social Science Press, 2010
27. Robin Jeffrey, *Media and Modernity*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
28. Sudipta Kaviraj, *Trajectories of the Indian State*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
29. Thomas Blum Hansen, *Violence in Urban India*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2010
30. Gyan Pandey *Remembering Partition: Violence, Nationalism and History in India* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
31. Joya Chatterjee *Bengal Divided: Hindu Communalism and Partition, 1932-1947*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
32. Prafulla Kumar Chakrabarty, Marginal Men: The Refugees and the Left Political Syndrome in West Bengal.
33. Taj ul-Islam Hashmi, *Pakistan as a peasant utopia... East Bengal, 1920-1947* (Boulder, Colorado, 1992)
34. Suranjan Das *Communal Riots in Bengal, 1905-47*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.

35. Bidyut Chakrabarty *The Partition of Bengal and Assam, 1932-1947: Contour of Freedom*, London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004.
36. Gyanendra Pandey *Remembering Partition: Violence, Nationalism and History in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
37. Gyan Pandey *Routine Violence: Nations, Fragments, Histories*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006.
38. Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhasin. *Borders and Boundaries: Women in India's Partition* New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1998.
39. Urvashi Butalia *The Other Side of Silence: Voices From the Partition of India*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2000.
40. Jasodhara Bagchi and Subhoranjan Dasgupta *The Trauma and the Triumph: Gender and Partition in Eastern India* Kolkata: Stree, 2003.
41. Sarah Ansari *Life After Partition: Migration, Community and Strife in Sindh, 1947-1962* Oxford University Press, Karachi.
42. Ranabir Samaddar *Refugees and the State: Practices of Asylum and Care in India, 1947-2000*, New Delhi: Sage, 2003.

HIST 404EB: History of South West Bengal, 1740-1947

- a. The place of South West Bengal in the Mughal subah of Bengal: Local structures of power and central authority in subah Bengal in the late 17th and early 18th centuries. Establishment of British rule in South West Bengal—history of the formation of chakla Midnapore and administrative changes resulting in redrawing of provincial boundaries.
- b. The agrarian structure of South West Bengal in the colonial times: Important landowning families, the peasant economy. Colonial agrarian intervention and agrarian revolts—salt and cotton textile movements by artisans.
- c. Caste and tribes of the region. Religious life—impact of Vaisnavism. South West Bengal as a major centre of Sanskrit learning—Vishnupur and classical music—temple architecture. Caste in a changing world—the Mahishya movement.
- d. Forms of urbanisation in colonial South West Bengal: Bengal Nagpur Railway and its impact on local society and urbanization, immigration and changes in the demographic profile of major railheads, growth of municipalities, local and municipal politics and mobilization of the elites.
- e. Impact of western education and the growth of western educated local intelligentsia: New educational institutions and response of indigenous elites. Changing position of women. Emergence of modern professions—social consequences of westernization. Rural economy in late 19th and early 20th century—different features of traditional and folk culture within the broader context of westernization—folk, tribal, and classical literature—newspapers and periodical journals.
- f. Nationalist Politics in the region: Swadeshi, Non-Cooperation and Civil Disobedience Movement—Gandhi and the transformation of the Congress as a mass organisation—the rise of a local leadership of the Congress in South West Bengal with special reference to the biographical profile of Birendranath Sasmal—Silda Satyagraha—Tamralipta Jatiya Sarkar—the Famine of 1943 and the impact on the local society

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